Navant Signals



FinTech Briefing

Q1 2024





Introduction

Welcome to *Signals*, our briefing on technology company growth and M&A. Our purpose is to provide insights into the M&A landscape that are useful to entrepreneurs operating in the <\$100M enterprise value segment, often called the lower middle-market. We want to inform and connect with business leaders through guidance that aids their growth, corporate development and shareholder value decisions.

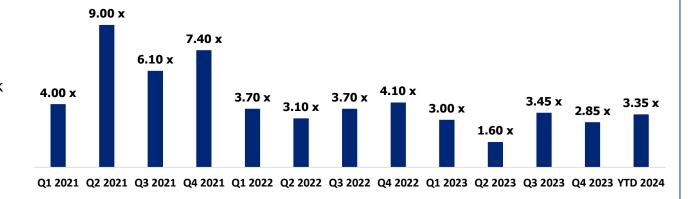
Signals covers various aspects of the tech M&A landscape. In this briefing, we report on valuation trends for private B2B software companies across multiple industries, insights into M&A activity in the Fintech sector, and news and insights drawn from experience, including perspectives from our deals and anecdotes of operating executives from their transaction experience.

If you have any questions, please contact us at info@navantpartners.com

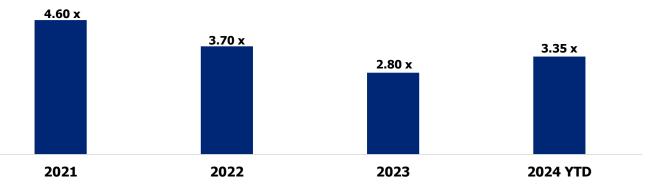


Valuation Multiples for Lower and Middle Market Private B2B Software Companies (<\$500M EV)

 Revenue multiples for privately-held B2B software companies across multiple industries showed an uptick in 2024 back to the historical average, following the swings in value observed in 2021 and 2023.



 This pattern follows broader market conditions, where COVID-era inflation was followed by the interest rate hikes in 2022 and 2023, which caused valuations to contract in both public and private markets.

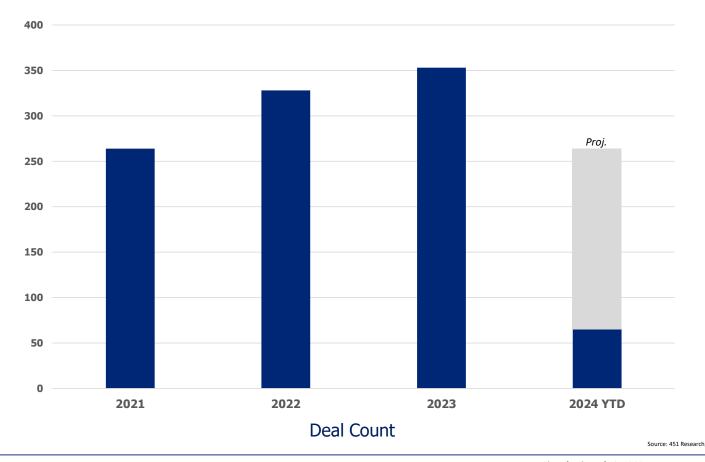


Source: 451 Research, Application Software, Information Management



FinTech Deal Activity

- M&A activity in the FinTech sector grew 8% in 2023. Deal activity in 2024 is lower than the same time last year, but on track to meet levels seen in 2021 on an annualized basis.
- In the months ahead, heightened enforcement of anti-trust laws may depress megadeal activity and overall transaction value, but opportunities remain for wellpositioned software companies in the lower middle-market to achieve strong valuations in the near term.
- In the longer term, macroeconomic factors and the increasing adoption of disruptive AI technologies will continue to shape the Tech M&A landscape in the coming years.





2024 Focus Areas for FinTech M&A



AI Automation in Banking & Finance

- Banks and other financial institutions will continue incorporating automation to enhance operating efficiencies.
- Focus areas for AI in banking include customer service management, fraud detection, and investment optimization.



Smart F&A Services

- Growing demand for tech-enabled services companies serving or replacing the office of the CFO.
- F&A Services firms using proprietary tech or workflows for service delivery receive a premium in the M&A market.



Verticalized Payments

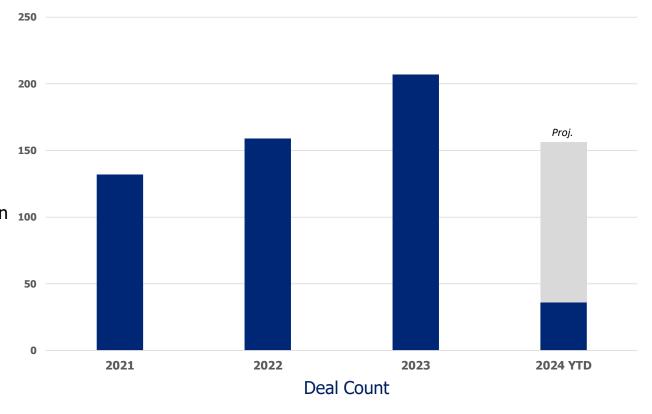
- As the payment industry consolidates and becomes commoditized, vertical focus becomes an important differentiator.
- Vertical SaaS platforms increasingly seeking to integrate payments into their service offerings.



Financial Back Office Software Deal Activity

 Financial Back Office Software is defined here as software used by back-office professionals in the banking and wealth management sector.

• M&A activity in the Financial Back
Office Software sector grew 30% in 100
2023, reaching multi-year highs.
Deal activity in 2024 is lower than the same time last year, but on track to meet levels seen in 2021 and 2022 on an annualized basis.



Source: 451 Researc



Notable Back Office Software Deals 2024 YTD

Acquirer Target Seller Description

APEX Fintech Solutions ADVISORARCH Portfolio management software for advisory





Online equity trading services



LEAGUE DATA



Credit union management software





Financial compliance automation software





Investment management and analytics SaaS





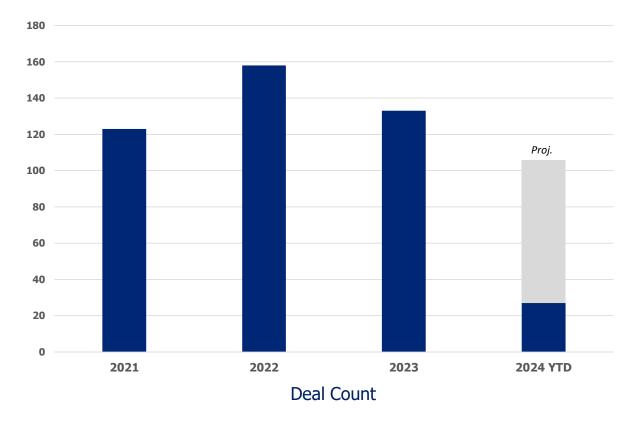
AI-based bank onboarding automation software

Source: 451 Research



Payments Tech Deal Activity

- Payments is defined here as software and services which include but are not limited to digital wallets, EDI systems, payment gateways, payment cards and reader systems and transaction processing services.
- M&A activity in the Payments sector was down 15% in 2023 from the multi-year high seen in 2022. Deal count in 2024 is lower than the same time last year and expected to be lower than previous years on an annualized basis, reflecting consolidation in the industry.



Source: 451 Researc



Notable Payments Deals 2024 YTD

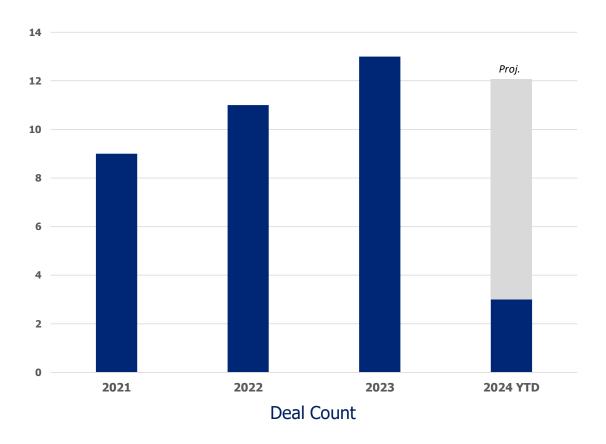
Acquirer	Target	Seller Description		
nuvei	Till.	Payment processing services		
carbon	√. vella	Payment infrastructure software and APIs		
Euronet _®	INFINITIUM Securing Payment & Beyond	Digital payments and authentication software		
DIGITAL WALLET	SEVEN GLOBAL REMIT	International remittance services		
✓ AUTODESK	>> PAYAPPS	Construction payments management software		
electronic merchant systems	Payment Cloud	Credit card payment processing services		

Source: 451 Research



F&A Services Deal Activity

- F&A Services is defined here as financial and accounting technology and managed services supplied by a third-party service provider.
- M&A activity in the F&A Services sector
 has been growing steadily over the past
 few years, reaching a new high in 2023.
 Deal activity in 2024 is expected to
 continue this trajectory as the sector is
 poised for significant growth, as AI and
 offshoring create new opportunities for
 providers to produce offerings across the
 value chain, including strategy
 consulting, financial modeling, and
 forecasting.



Source: 451 Resea



Notable F&A Services Deals 2023-YTD

Acquirer	Target	Seller Description		
h'line.	CALCULATE	Outsourced accounting and consulting services		
Conexus	Logis	Finance and accounting consulting services		
Cherry Bekaert	© CORDIA	Client accounting services and advisory		
BeachFleischman collaborate forward	Kuadra	Outsourced bookkeeping services		
KORN FERRY	Salo	Finance and accounting outsourced services		
	TARSUS	CFO and controller services		

Source: 451 Research



Public Index: Financial Back Office Software

Ticker	Company	Revenue Growth	Gross Profit Margin	EV/Revenue
NasdaqGS:SSNC	SS&C Technologies, Inc.	4%	48%	4.07 x
NasdaqGS:BL	BlackLine, Inc.	13%	75%	6.96 x
NasdaqGS:EXFY	Expensify, Inc.	-11%	56%	0.93 x
Nasdaq:FRSH	Freshworks, Inc.	20%	83%	7.30 x
NasdaqGS:NCNO	nCino, Inc.	49%	58%	7.36 x
TEMN.SW	Temenos AG	1%	68%	5.53 x
	Industry Average	1396	65%	5.36 x
	Industry Median	8%	63%	6.25 x
	Industry Median with Liquidity Discount (25%)			4.68 x

Summary

The public peer index for Financial Back Office Software consists of companies providing software platforms for financial institutions as well as accounting automation software. The growth rates of publicly traded Finanial Back Office Software providers ranged from -11% to 49%, with a median of 8% and average of 13%. Gross Profit Margins for this group ranged from 48% on the low end to 83% on the high end. The median EV/Revenue multiple for the publicly traded peer group stands at 6.25x Revenue, or 4.68x Revenue when including a public to private liquidity discount. We observed a strong positive correlation between Growth and EV/Revenue multiples, and a weaker positive correlation between margins and valuation, indicating a stronger emphasis on growth than margins in this sector.





Source: Yahoo Finance

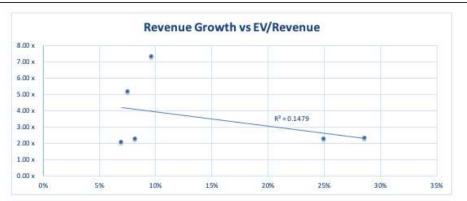


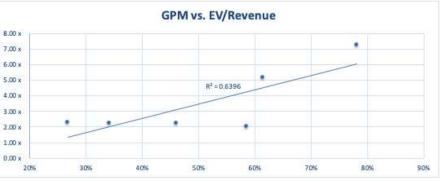
Public Index: Payments Tech

Ticker	Company	Revenue Growth	Gross Profit Margin	EV/Revenue
NYSE:GPN	Global Payments Inc.	8%	61%	5.14 x
NasdaqGS:PYPL	PayPal Holdings, Inc.	8%	46%	2.23 x
NYSE:SQ	Block, Inc.	25%	34%	2.23 x
NYSE:PSFE	Paysafe Limited	7%	59%	2.03 x
NYSE:FOUR	Shift4 Payments, Inc.	29%	27%	2.30 x
NYSE:FLT	FLEETCOR Technologies, Inc.	10%	78%	7.27 x
	Industry Average	14%	51%	3.53 x
	Industry Median	9%	52%	2.27 x
	Industry Median with Liquidity Discount (25%)			1.70 x

Summary

The public peer index for Payment Tech consists of companies providing payment technology and payment processing services. The growth rates of publicly traded Payment Tech providers ranged from 7% to 29%, with a median of 9% and average of 14%. Gross Profit Margins for this group ranged from 27% on the low end to 78% on the high end. The median EV/Revenue multiple for the publicly traded peer group stands at 2.27x Revenue, or 1.7x Revenue when including a public to private liquidity discount. We observed a strong positive correlation between Gross Profit Margin and EV/Revenue multiples, but little correlation between growth rates and valuation, indicating a stronger emphasis on margins than growth in a sector that has undergone rapid consolidation and underperformed relative to the market.





Source: Yahoo Finance



Public Index: F&A Services

Ticker	Company	Revenue Growth	EBITDA Margin	EV/EBITDA
NasdaqGS:RGP	Resources Connection, Inc.	-4%	12%	7.86 x
NYSE:G	Genpact Limited	2%	17%	8.82 x
NasdaqGS:EXLS	ExlService Holdings, Inc.	15%	20%	16.05 x
NYSE:CBZ	CBIZ, Inc.	13%	14%	19.98 x
NYSE:WNS	WNS Holdings Limited	10%	19%	10.32 x
NasdaqGS:HURN	Huron Consulting Group Inc.	21%	12%	12.95 x
	Industry Average	10%	16%	12.66 x
	Industry Median	12%	16%	11.64 x
	Industry Median with Liquidity Discount (25%)			8.73 x

Summary

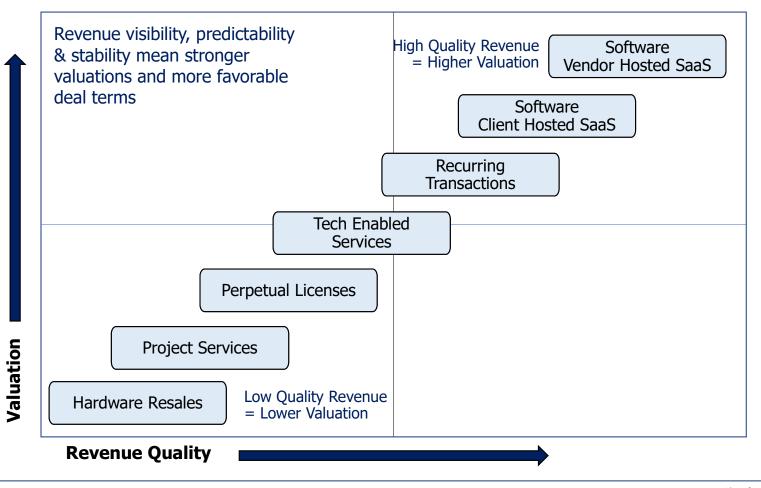
The public peer index for F&A Services consists of companies providing outsourced accounting, bookkeeping, payroll, and other financial services. The growth rates of publicly traded F&A Services providers ranged from -4% to 21%, with a median of 12% and average of 10%. EBITDA Margins for this group ranged from 12% on the low end to 20% on the high end. The median EV/EBITDA multiple for the publicly traded peer group stands at 11.64x EBITDA, or 8.73x EBITDA when including a public to private liquidity discount. We observed a slight positive correlation between Growth and EV/EBITDA multiples, but no correlation between margins and valuation multiples, which indicates a greater focus on growth over profitability in a sector that is set to expand with the increasing use of offshoring and AI automation.



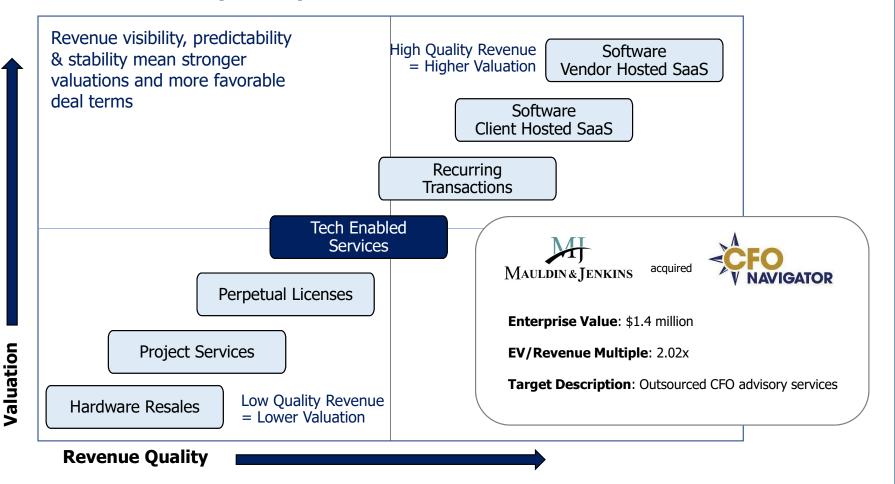


Source: Yahoo Finance

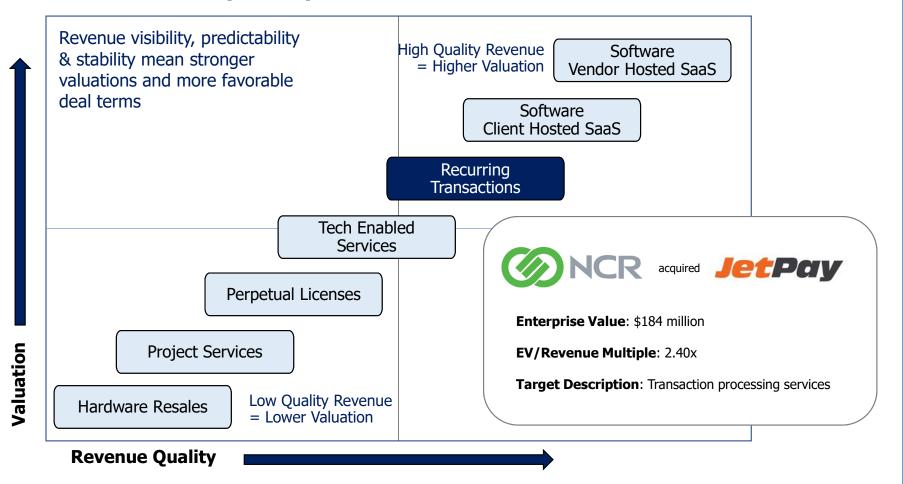




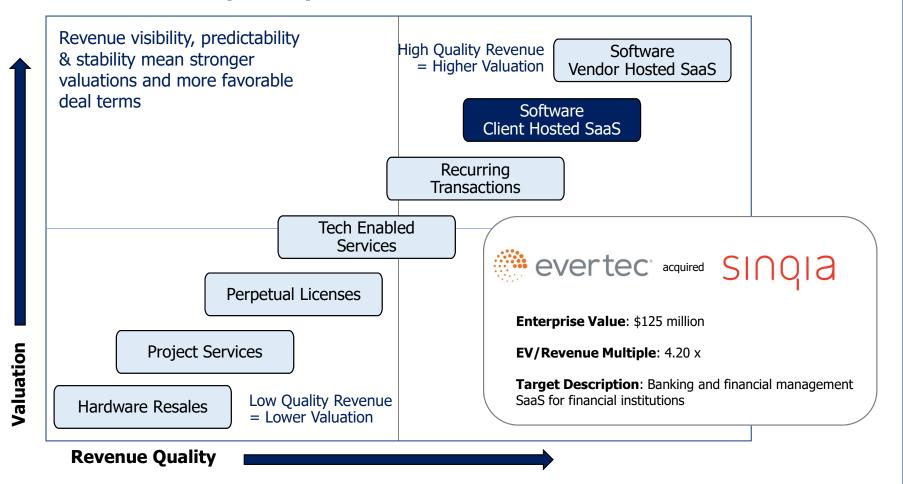














Sector Experience



Loyverse, a young point of sale software company based in the Mediterranean country of Cyprus, with a global customer base was acquired by **SaltPay**, a London based, venture backed payment platform company building a family of products to span the payments value chain for small business. Motivated by the \$7.2B of acquired GTV, the undisclosed valuation was top tier. The deal structure was simple and clean.

Loyverse developed a point of sale and inventory management software to turn a smartphone, tablet or traditional POS device into a powerful business management tool and portal into small business performance. On the surface, Loyverse might have been considered undistinguished from many other young POS software companies however it had several attributes that differentiated it. The software was available in 30+ languages. Leveraging a freemium SaaS monetization model to accelerate adoption, and a collaborative community of users ("Loyverse" means loyalty universe), the software was used by over 190,000 active merchants in 170 countries. The founder-led company was internally funded, had no debt and had reached financial break even.

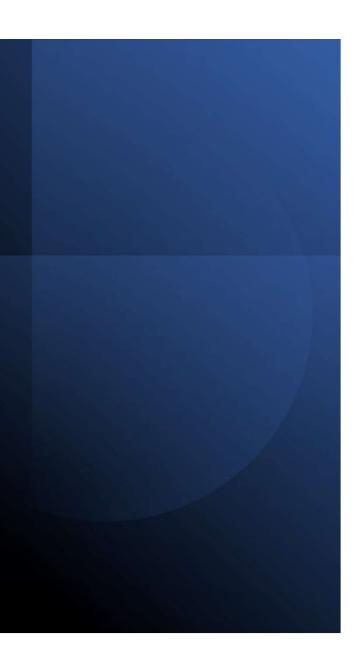


Sector Experience



Hidden Value. Navant contacted over 250 potential acquirers in a global search uncovering significant interest. The interest varied by buyer type. The response (and perceived value) was greatest from payment processors, a metric that Loyverse hadn't tracked until Navant. It turns out that Loyverse was generating a class leading transaction volume run rate (GTV) of \$7.2B ranking with larger companies like of Zettle, ShopKeep, Poynt and Vend. This became the valuation pivot point with buyers.

Take Away. The attribute(s) that drive the value of your company for an acquirer may not be obvious or what you expect. The path you travel selling your company will rarely be what you expect. Don't take the journey alone. Work with an experienced navigator for the best outcome.





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